# Hugging Face and open-source generative Al

#### Niels Rogge





# Hi, I'm Niels!

Graduated as Business and Informations Systems Engineer

Machine Learning Engineer at Hugging Face & ML6



**KU LEUVEN** 

Contributing to open-source (Transformers library)

Implementing AI use cases end-to-end for clients in the Benelux (mainly generative AI)

Making tutorials for people (Transformers-Tutorials, YouTube)



### Content

- 1. What is Hugging Face
- 2. Hugging Face ecosystem
- 3. The rise of (open) LLMs
- 4. Current trends
- 5. Business cases



# What is Hugging Face

- Founded in 2016
- Started as a chatbot company...

Special Issue

- ... but pivoted to open-source and open in
- 250 employees

GamesBeat

Jobs

#### Hugging Face raises \$235M from investors, including Salesforce and Nvidia

Kyle Wiggers @kyle\_l\_wiggers / 4:00 PM GMT+2 • August 24, 2023

Become

Comment

Hugging Face launches app to be your 'AI f

(hari Johnson @kharijohnson

The Machine

The Machine Making sense of Al

on March 9, 2017 10:05 AM

#### Hugging Face raises \$40 m natural language processing library

Romain Dillet @romaindillet / 4:11 PM GMT+1 • March 11, 2021



# What is Hugging Face

Home of open, collaborative machine learning ("Github of AI/ML")





# **Used everywhere in the AI world**



#### Integrated with the ML ecosystem



# **Hugging Face ecosystem**





2018: BERT 2019: RoBERTa, GPT-2 2020: T5 (...)

2024: open LLMs from

- Meta
- Google
- Cohere
- Mistral
- Alibaba



#### **The rise of (open) LLMs** LLM families

**Closed** models

S OpenAI GPT-4



#### model weights not available

- can't run the model locally
- no access to model's internals
- limits fine-tuning abilities

Open models

LLaMA





#### no access to training data or code

- who's data is in the dataset?
- benchmark contamination
- limits scientific reproducibility

#### Fully open models



a BigScience initiative

#### full access to model/code/data

- competitive edge
- liability issues
- maintenance

#### Open vs. closed

	<b>Open-Source</b>	<b>Closed / Proprietary</b>
Security	Models can be <b>self-hosted</b> , data stays in your environment	Models cannot be self-hosted. Data is <b>sent outside</b> your environment to vendor
Control	The timing and nature of updates are <b>controlled</b> by you	Updates and changes to performance can happen <b>without notice</b>
Customization	Full source code access to customize the model for your needs	Limited ability to customize for your needs
Transparency	Inspect code and data provides better auditability and understandability	No ability to audit or understand performance
Cost	Typical <b>lower long term cost</b> due to smaller model size	larger model size and <b>proprietary premium</b> often balanced by <b>decreased</b> cost from <b>server-side optimization</b>
Latency	Lower latency due to on premise and smaller model sizes	Often <b>greater latency</b> due to larger model sizes + API latency
Quality	No single approach is best. Each use case will vary. Prop	rietary is typically <b>closer to the frontier of performance</b> .
Examples	Solesforce	SOpenAI ANTHROP\C

Pro of open-source: easy to fine-tune

- oftentimes boosts
   performance on particular domain/task
- E.g. <u>text-to-SQL</u>

Percentage of correctly generated SQL queries on novel schemas not seen in training (n = 200), with 4 beams





Pro of open-source: easy to fine-tune

- oftentimes boosts
   performance on
   particular domain/task
- E.g. <u>function calling</u>

#### O Berkeley Function-Calling Leaderboard

#### **BFCL Leaderboard**

The Berkeley Function Calling Leaderboard V2 (also called Berkeley Tool Calling Leaderboard V2) evaluates the LLM's ability to call functions (aka tools) accurately. This leaderboard consists of real-world data and will be updated periodically. For more information on the evaluation dataset and methodology, please refer to our blog post and code release.

Last Updated: 2024-09-13 [Change Log]

See Only Live Catego

Expand/Collapse Tabl

Rank	Overall Acc	Model	Cost (\$)	Average Latency (s)	AST Summary	Exec Summary	Irrelevance	Relevance	Organization	License
1	85.89	xLAM-8x22b-r (FC)	N/A	N/A	82.21	89.32	75.23	97.56	Salesforce	cc-by-nc-4.0
2	85.79	GPT-4-0125-Preview (Prompt)	7.76	1.46	85.5	89.25	61.35	97.56	OpenAl	Proprietary
3	85	GPT-4-1106-Preview (Prompt)	7.88	1.58	86.31	87.38	64.98	90.24	OpenAl	Proprietary
4	84.74	GPT-4-0613 (Prompt)	22.73	1.67	84.66	87.57	75.57	82.93	OpenAl	Proprietary
5	83.89	GPT-4-turbo-2024-04-09 (Prompt)	7.81	1.4	85.41	88.12	61.82	82.93	OpenAl	Proprietary
6	83.35	GPT-4o-mini-2024-07-18 (Prompt)	0.12	0.62	80.51	87.95	79.2	80.49	OpenAl	Proprietary
7	83.13	GPT-40-2024-05-13 (Prompt)	3.92	0.71	83.83	85.12	77.44	78.05	OpenAl	Proprietary
8	82.58	Hammer-7b (FC)	N/A	N/A	77.64	87.39	72.98	92.68	MadeAgents	cc-by-nc-4.0
9	82.55	Functionary-Medium-v3.1 (FC)	N/A	5.06	81.06	89.32	73.23	70.73	MeetKai	MIT
10	82.06	xLAM-8x7b-r (FC)	N/A	N/A	77.99	85.89	72.35	92.68	Salesforce	cc-by-nc-4.0
11	81.78	GPT-4-1106-Preview (FC)	6.72	3.46	77.95	87.61	72.7	82.93	OpenAl	Proprietary
12	81.21	Meta-Llama-3-70B-Instruct (Prompt)	1.1	0.18	79.79	87.41	50.63	92.68	Meta	Meta Llama 3 Community
FC = nativ	ve support fo	or function/tool calling.								

Pro of open-source: easy to fine-tune

- oftentimes boosts
   performance on particular domain/task
- E.g. data extraction



#### How to fine-tune?

LoRa



#### How to fine-tune?

• Q-LoRa



#### How to fine-tune?

- Tooling:
  - PEFT
  - O TRL
- Highly recommended:
   <u>Alignment Handbook</u>

#### **Supervised Fine-tuning Trainer**

#### All models SFT

Supervised fine-tuning (or SFT for short) is a crucial step in RLHF. In TRL we provide an easy-to-use API to create your SFT models and train them with few lines of code on your dataset.

Check out a complete flexible example at <u>examples/scripts/sft.py</u>. Experimental support for Vision Language Models is also included in the example <u>examples/scripts/sft\_vlm.py</u>.

#### Quickstart

If you have a dataset hosted on the 😂 Hub, you can easily fine-tune your SFT model using <u>SFTTrainer</u> from TRL. Let us assume your dataset is imdb, the text you want to predict is inside the text field of the dataset, and you want to fine-tune the facebook/opt-350m model. The following code-snippet takes care of all the data pre-processing and training for you:

from datasets import load\_dataset
from trl import SFTConfig, SFTTrainer

dataset = load\_dataset("stanfordnlp/imdb", split="train")

training\_args = SFTConfig( max\_seq\_length=512, output\_dir="/tmp", ) trainer = SFTTrainer( "facebook/opt-350m", train\_dataset=dataset, args=training\_args, ) trainer.train()

How to deploy?

• Serverless vs. self-hosted





#### Serverless

- Everything is managed for you
- Charge per token
  - E.g. \$1 per 1 million tokens

#### API providers:

- OpenAl/Azure OpenAl
- Anthropic/AWS Bedrock
- Google/Vertex Al
- Together
- Fireworks
- Groq

• ...

#### •••

import os
from openai import OpenAI

client =
OpenAI(api\_key=os.environ.get("OPENAI\_API\_KEY"))

```
chat_completion = client.chat.completions.create(
    messages=[
        {
            "role": "user",
            "
```

"content": "How are you?",

```
],
model="gpt-4o",
```



#### Self-hosted

- You own the model
- Charge per GPU hours
  - E.g. \$1 per GPU hour

#### Tooling:

- vLLM/TGI
- Docker
- Kubernetes/Cloud Run (GCP)
- 1 or more GPUs





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- 1 or more GPUs

Google Kubernetes Engine (GKE) > Do	ocumentation > Guides	Was this helpful?	山
Serve Gemma o	pen models using GPUs on	Send fee	dback
GKE with vLLM			

#### AUTOPILOT STANDARD

This tutorial shows you how to serve a Gemma large language model (LLM) using graphical processing units (GPUs) on Google Kubernetes Engine (GKE) with the vLLM serving framework.

In this tutorial, you download a Gemma 2 (2B, 9B, and 27B parameter) instruction tuned model from Hugging Face. You then deploy the model on a GKE Autopilot or Standard cluster using a container that runs vLLM.

This guide is a good starting point if you need the granular control, scalability, resilience, portability, and costeffectiveness of managed Kubernetes when deploying and serving your AI/ML workloads. If you need a unified managed AI platform to rapidly build and serve ML models cost effectively, we recommend that you try our Vertex AI deployment solution.

#### Source



#### Self-hosted

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#### Tooling:

- vLLM/TGI
- Docker
- Kubernetes/Cloud Run (GCP)
- 1 or more GPUs



Alvaro Bartolome 🤡 @alvarobartt · Nov 11 ···· One command is all it takes to deploy Gemma2 with multiple LoRA adapters using the @huggingface DLC for TGI on @googlecloud Cloud Run — a highly scalable serverless platform!



#### youtube.com

Deploy open models with TGI on Cloud Run Tutorial: How to deploy Gemma 2 on Cloud Run with TGI  $\rightarrow$  https://goo.gle/3YoztjhGet started with Clou...

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#### Self-hosted

- You own the model
- Charge per GPU hours
  - E.g. \$1 per GPU hour
- Once deployed, can be called using OpenAl API

#### **OpenAl Compatible Server**

vLLM provides an HTTP server that implements OpenAl's Completions and Chat API.

You can start the server using Python, or using Docker:

vllm serve NousResearch/Meta-Llama-3-8B-Instruct --dtype auto --api-key token-abc123

To call the server, you can use the official OpenAl Python client library, or any other HTTP client.

```
from openal import OpenAI
client = OpenAI(
    base_url="http://localhost:8000/v1",
    api_key="token-abc123",
)
completion = client.chat.completions.create(
    model="NousResearch/Meta-Llama-3-8B-Instruct",
    messages=[
        {"role": "user", "content": "Hello!"}
    ]
print(completion.choices[0].message)
```

Source: vLLM

#### Self-hosted

- You own the model
- Charge per GPU hours
  - E.g. \$1 per GPU hour
- Really cool use case:
  - Multi-LoRa serving

#### TGI Multi-LoRA: Deploy Once, Serve 30 models

Publishe	ed July 18, 2024				
Update	e on GitHub				
	<u>derek-thomas</u> Derek Thomas	<sub>dmaniloff</sub> Diego Maniloff	(đ	<sup>drbh</sup> David Holtz	

Are you tired of the complexity and expense of managing multiple AI models? **What if you could deploy once and serve 30 models?** In today's ML world, organizations looking to leverage the value of their data will likely end up in a *fine-tuned world*, building a multitude of models, each one highly specialized for a specific task. But how can you keep up with the hassle and cost of deploying a model for each use case? The answer is Multi-LoRA serving.

#### <u>Blog post</u>



#### Self-hosted

- You own the model
- Charge per GPU hours
  - E.g. \$1 per GPU hour

• Really cool use case:

Multi-LoRa serving

Base model (e.g. Llama-8B) LoRa for SQL generation

#### LoRa for translation

LoRa for summarization



#### Self-hosted

- You own the model
- Charge per GPU hours
  - E.g. \$1 per GPU hour
- Really cool use case:
  - Multi-LoRa serving

Source: Apple



#### Self-hosted

- You own the model
- Charge per GPU hours lacksquare
  - E.g. \$1 per GPU hour
- Really cool use case: lacksquare
  - Multi-LoRa serving 0



ORD Term 1

SFO Term 3

0

Clock

App Store  $\bigcirc$ 

Settings

Reminders

Podcasts

Wallet

LLMs:

- Train larger models
- Train small models
- Improve reasoning
- Train models to use your computer
- Extend with vision
- Extend with voice

Image/video generation:

• Impressive releases

Robotics:

Huge interest in humanoids



- Train larger models
  - More parameters



- Train larger models
  - Longer context



- Train larger models
  - Longer context



- Train larger models
  - More compute

#### compute $\approx$ data $\times$ model size



GPT-4 cost: ~\$100M Dollars

- Train larger models
  - More compute



**Breaking news:** In the past 24 hours, details were leaked about GPT-4. The information was analysis by <u>Dylan Patel posted here on SemiAnalysis</u>, but put juicy details behind a paywall. <u>Yam Peleg</u> shared those details on Twitter, but then took down his tweet thread "due to a copyright claim."

However, his information is <u>still available here</u>, and we will summarize what we know about GPT-4 and what it means. Details are below, but at the top-line, we know:

- GPT-4 is a mixture-of-experts model, with 16 experts of 111B parameters each.
- It took about 2 x 10^25 FLOPS to train, with 13 trillion token (passes).
- Estimated pre-training hardware utilization cost of \$63 million, using 25,000 A100s almost 100 days to do the training.
- The training and architecture was to optimize it for inference, and inference costs were about 3 times that of GPT-3 / DaVinci.



#### Inside the 100K GPU xAI Colossus Cluster that...

Creator: patrick kennedy pa...

Want to know where this information comes from? Learn more

Images may be subject to copyright. Learn More





#### Under the hood

Visit >

Our newer AI clusters build upon the successes and lessons learned from RSC. We focused on building end-to-end AI systems with a major emphasis on researcher and developer experience and productivity. The efficiency of the high-performance network fabrics within these clusters, some of the key storage decisions, combined with the 24,576 NVIDIA Tensor Core H100 GPUs in each, allow both cluster versions to support models larger and more complex than that could be supported in the RSC and pave the way for advancements in GenAI product development and AI research.

• Train **small** models



r ublished July 1	10, 2024			
Update on GitHu	ıb			
Loubnab	a Ben Allal	<u>anton-1</u> Anton Lozhkov	eliebak Elie Bakouch	
TL;DR				

This blog post introduces <u>SmolLM</u>, a family of state-of-the-art small models with 135M, 360M, and 1.7B parameters, trained on a new high-quality dataset. It covers data curation, model evaluation, and usage.



• Train **small** models





- Train small models
- Demo: <u>https://x.com/awnihannun/status/1852400317717197254</u>



- Improve reasoning
- Go beyond text generation:
  - Problem solving
  - Sophisticated reasoning
  - Agents



We're releasing a preview of OpenAl o1—a new series of Al models designed to spend more time thinking before they respond.

...

These models can reason through complex tasks and solve harder problems than previous models in science, coding, and math.

Introducing	pen of the second secon	o1-preview Model Great for Of preview Uses such Tamporar	w	1
From openai.co	m			
7:09 PM · Sep	12, 2024 · <b>7.4M</b> Viev	VS		
<b>Q</b> 986	С҄↓ 6.2К	♥ 18K	🗍 3.2К	£

- Improve reasoning
- Go beyond text generation:
  - Problem solving
  - Sophisticated reasoning
  - Agents



Z DeepSeek-R1-Lite-Preview is now live: unleashing supercharged reasoning power!

...

o1-preview-level performance on AIME & MATH benchmarks.
 Transparent thought process in real-time.
 Open-source models & API coming soon!

#### Try it now at chat.deepseek.com #DeepSeek

	Ho	Hi, I'm DeepSee	ek.	
Message Dee	epSeek nink (50 messages left to	day) NEW		0
40 PM · Nov	20, 2024 · <b>404.4K</b>	Views		
) 130	<b>1</b> 597	♡ 1.8K	686	个

- Train models to use your computer
  - Handle task autonomously
- Like RPA, but powered by a Transformer



- Extend with vision
  - Document Al





- Extend with voice
  - Speech-to-speech use cases
  - "Talk with an Al"



- Image/video generation:
- Flux: open model
  - Schnell
  - Dev
  - Pro



- Image/video generation:
- Flux
  - Easy to fine-tune (LoRa)



- Image/video generation:
- Flux
  - Easy to fine-tune (LoRa)
- Virtual try-on use cases





- Image/video generation:
- Flux
  - Easy to fine-tune (LoRa)
- Virtual try-on use cases



if you want to build midjourney for ecommerce, consider joining @flairAl\_

team of 6, but since launching we've grown to over 1m users and served over 10,000 monthly paying customers

hiring 10x typescript devs (80% frontend, 20% backend) - dms are open if this is you





12:11 AM · Sep 7, 2024 · 32.3K Views



...

- Image/video generation:
- Flux
  - Easy to fine-tune (LoRa)
- Product marketing



My student use @flairAl\_ to her product custom model.

Pretty good!

#### #ai



1:53 PM · Nov 17, 2024 · 71 Views



...

- Image/video generation:
- Meta's MovieGen, Kling.ai, Runway,...

"A woman DJ spins records on a rooftop in LA. She is wearing a pink jacket and giant headphones. There is a cheetah next to the woman. The background is a cityscape."



https://ai.meta.com/research/movie-gen/

- Image/video generation:
- Meta's MovieGen, Kling.ai, Runway,...

Flair.ai combined with Kling.ai

#### Kling AI Video





- Robotics
- Huge interest in humanoids



- Robotics
- LeRobot: democratizing robotics



- Robotics
- LeRobot: democratizing robotics







Most popular ones at ML5

- RAG chatbots
- Structured data extraction
- Voice agents



- RAG chatbots
  - Allows to "chat with your data"





- **RAG** chatbots
  - Allows to "chat with your data" Ο
  - Useful for 0
    - Internal employees
    - Customer support
- Benefits of RAG:
  - Grounded answers 0
  - Reduced hallucinations 0

#### LLM Chatbot RAG Assistant

#### low do I drain the filter?



- Sure, here's a detailed answer to the question:
- To drain the filter, follow these steps:
- 1. Turn off the washer and unplug the power cord.
- 2. Gently press the top area of the filter cover to open it.
- 3. Drain the remaining water inside the drum using the emergency drain tube. Refer to the emergency drain section on page 42.
- 4. Turn the drain filter knob counterclockwise and drain the remaining water.
- 5. Clean the drain filter using a soft brush while the filter is removed. Ensure that the impeller inside the drain pump is free of debris.
- Reinsert the drain filter and turn the knob clockwise to secure it. 6
- 7. Close the filter cover.

How many times should I clean the drain filter?

According to the context, maintenance recommends cleaning the drain filter 5 or 6 times a year.

>

- RAG chatbots
  - Allows to "chat with your data"
  - Useful for
    - Internal employees
    - Customer support
- Guardrails: important!
  - Avoid situations like this:

#### The Guardian

#### DPD AI chatbot swears, calls itself 'useless' and criticises delivery firm

DPD AI chatbot swears, calls itself 'useless' and criticises delivery firm ... The delivery firm DPD has disabled part of its artificial...



20 Jan 2024



RAG chatbot developed at MLE



- Agentic RAG
  - Generalization of basic RAG
  - LLM has access to a set of tools
  - LLM decides itself which tool to call and when



- Agentic RAG
  - Generalization of basic RAG
  - LLM has access to a set of tools
  - LLM decides itself which tool to call and when



- What is an **agent**?
  - LLM which has access to a set of tools
    - E.g. weather API
    - E.g. Google API
    - E.g. calculator
  - Can repeatedly call tools to achieve a certain goal
  - Often augmented with memory and planning (sketchpad)



- Multimodal RAG
  - Generalization of RAG to images + text







- Structured data extraction
  - $\circ$  E.g. receipt  $\rightarrow$  JSON
  - $\circ \quad \text{E.g. PDF} \rightarrow \text{JSON}$
- Document Al
- Allows to parse key fields from documents



- Voice agents •
  - Audio in, audio out Ο
- Use cases:
  - HR screening Ο
  - Receptionist Ο

Realtime API Beta

Arrange appointments Ο for business owners



- Voice agents
  - Audio in, audio out
- Use cases:
  - HR screening
  - Receptionist
  - Arrange appointments for business owners

#### Google Duplex: An Al System for Accomplishing Real-World Tasks Over the Phone

May 8, 2018 · Posted by Yaniv Leviathan, Principal Engineer and Yossi Matias, Vice President, Engineering, Google

	"For 4pm"	"It's for 4 people"
"OK for 4"		"OK for 4"
Verifying the time		Verifying the number of people

- Voice agents
  - Audio in, audio out
- Use cases:
  - HR screening
  - Receptionist
  - Arrange appointments for business owners





# Thanks for your attention!

PS: connect with me! @NielsRogge



